

# Analysis – Slum Population

Census -2011

NHSRC

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The slum population of India has increased during 2001-11, as per the Primary Census Abstract for Slum, 2011 ( office of the Registrar General& Census Commissioner, India). The decadal growth for 2001-11 is 25.1%.

Table – 1 shows that 5.4% of the total population of India is slum population. Andhra has maximum ,12% of total state’s population and Assam has minimum. 0.6%.

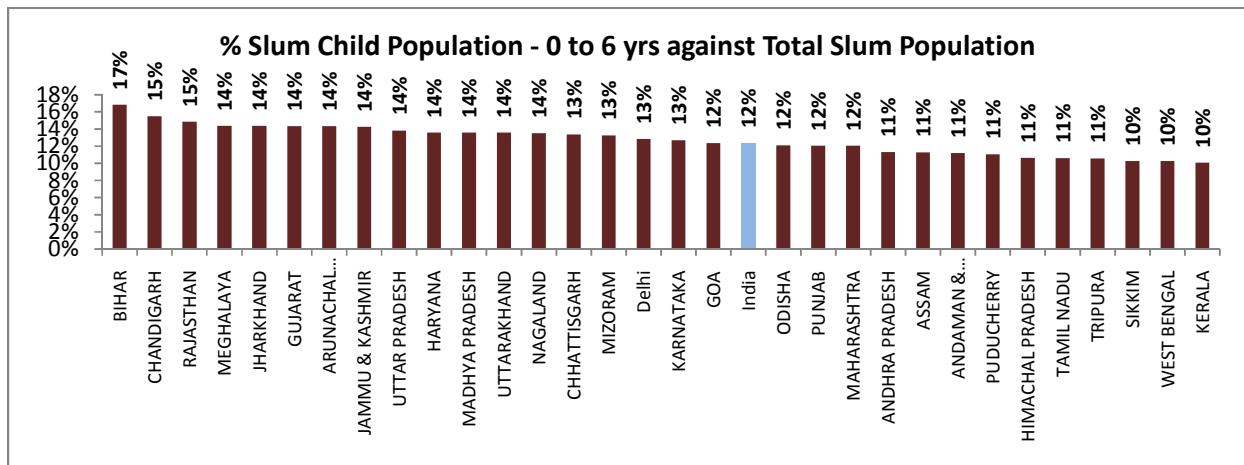
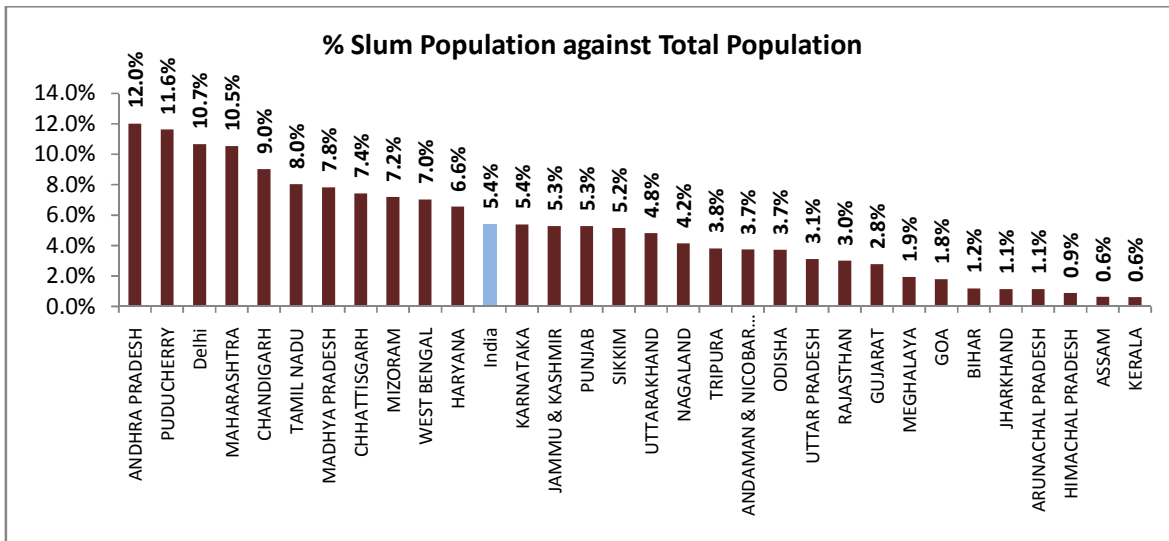
Of the tital slum population, Bihar has maximum , 17% of child population and Kerala has minimum, 10%.

**Table - 1**

<b>Slum Population- Census - 2011</b>							
	<b>States</b>	<b>% Slum Population against Total Population</b>	<b>% Slum Population- Male against Total Slum Population</b>	<b>% Slum Population- Female against Total Slum Population</b>	<b>% Population - 0 to 6 yrs against Total Slum Population</b>	<b>% Population - 0 to 6 yrs -Male against Total Slum Population</b>	<b>% Population - 0 to 6 yrs- Female against Total Slum Population</b>
-	<b>India</b>	5.4%	52%	48%	12%	52%	48%
1	<b>ANDAMAN &amp; NICOBAR ISLANDS</b>	3.7%	52%	48%	11%	50%	50%
2	<b>ANDHRA PRADESH</b>	12.0%	50%	50%	11%	52%	48%
3	<b>ARUNACHAL PRADESH</b>	1.1%	52%	48%	14%	50%	50%
4	<b>ASSAM</b>	0.6%	51%	49%	11%	51%	49%
5	<b>BIHAR</b>	1.2%	52%	48%	17%	52%	48%
6	<b>CHANDIGARH</b>	9.0%	56%	44%	15%	52%	48%
7	<b>CHHATTISGARH</b>	7.4%	51%	49%	13%	51%	49%
8	<b>Delhi</b>	10.7%	55%	45%	13%	52%	48%
9	<b>GOA</b>	1.8%	53%	47%	12%	52%	48%
10	<b>GUJARAT</b>	2.8%	54%	46%	14%	53%	47%
11	<b>HARYANA</b>	6.6%	53%	47%	14%	54%	46%
12	<b>HIMACHAL PRADESH</b>	0.9%	53%	47%	11%	54%	46%
13	<b>JAMMU &amp; KASHMIR</b>	5.3%	52%	48%	14%	54%	46%
14	<b>JHARKHAND</b>	1.1%	52%	48%	14%	52%	48%
15	<b>KARNATAKA</b>	5.4%	50%	50%	13%	51%	49%

## Slum Population- Census - 2011

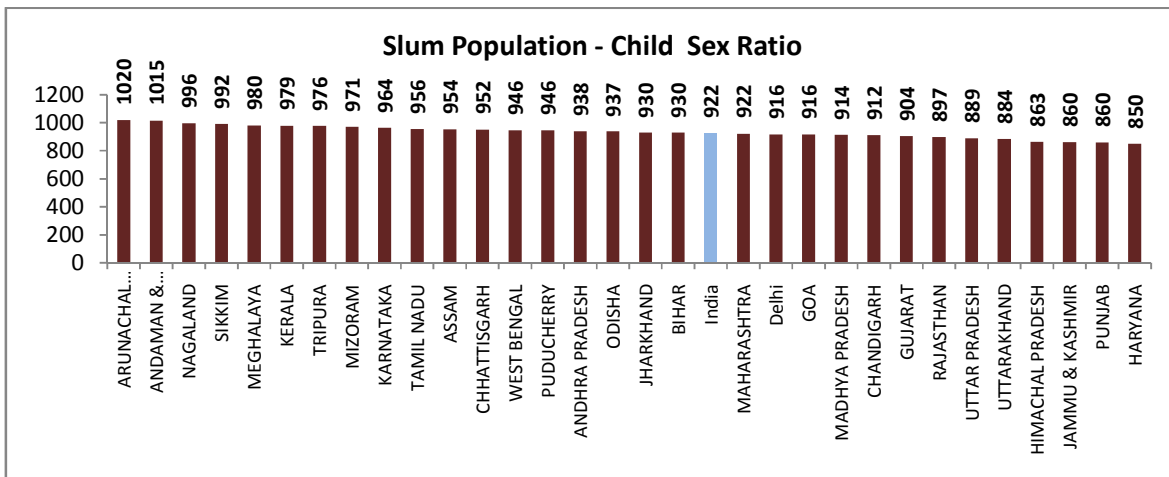
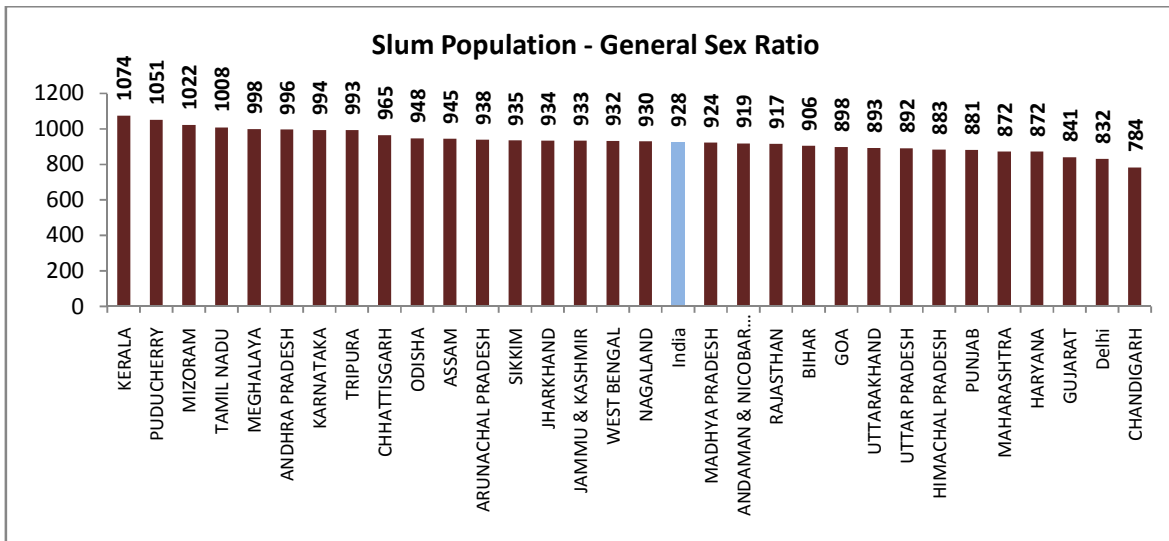
	States	% Slum Population against Total Population	% Slum Population- Male against Total Slum Population	% Slum Population- Female against Total Slum Population	% Population - 0 to 6 yrs against Total Slum Population	% Population - 0 to 6 yrs -Male against Total Slum Population	% Population - 0 to 6 yrs- Female against Total Slum Population
16	KERALA	0.6%	48%	52%	10%	51%	49%
17	MADHYA PRADESH	7.8%	52%	48%	14%	52%	48%
18	MAHARASHTRA	10.5%	53%	47%	12%	52%	48%
19	MEGHALAYA	1.9%	50%	50%	14%	51%	49%
20	MIZORAM	7.2%	49%	51%	13%	51%	49%
21	NAGALAND	4.2%	52%	48%	14%	50%	50%
22	ODISHA	3.7%	51%	49%	12%	52%	48%
23	PUDUCHERRY	11.6%	49%	51%	11%	51%	49%
24	PUNJAB	5.3%	53%	47%	12%	54%	46%
25	RAJASTHAN	3.0%	52%	48%	15%	53%	47%
26	SIKKIM	5.2%	52%	48%	10%	50%	50%
27	TAMIL NADU	8.0%	50%	50%	11%	51%	49%
28	TRIPURA	3.8%	50%	50%	11%	51%	49%
29	UTTAR PRADESH	3.1%	53%	47%	14%	53%	47%
30	UTTARAKHAND	4.8%	53%	47%	14%	53%	47%
31	WEST BENGAL	7.0%	52%	48%	10%	51%	49%



**Sex Ratio**– General Sex Ratio of slum population is good for Kerala ( 1074), Pudducherry (1051), Mizoram( 1022), Tamilnadu( 1008 ), Meghalaya ( 998), Andhra Pradesh ( 996), Karnataka ( 994) and Tripura (993).

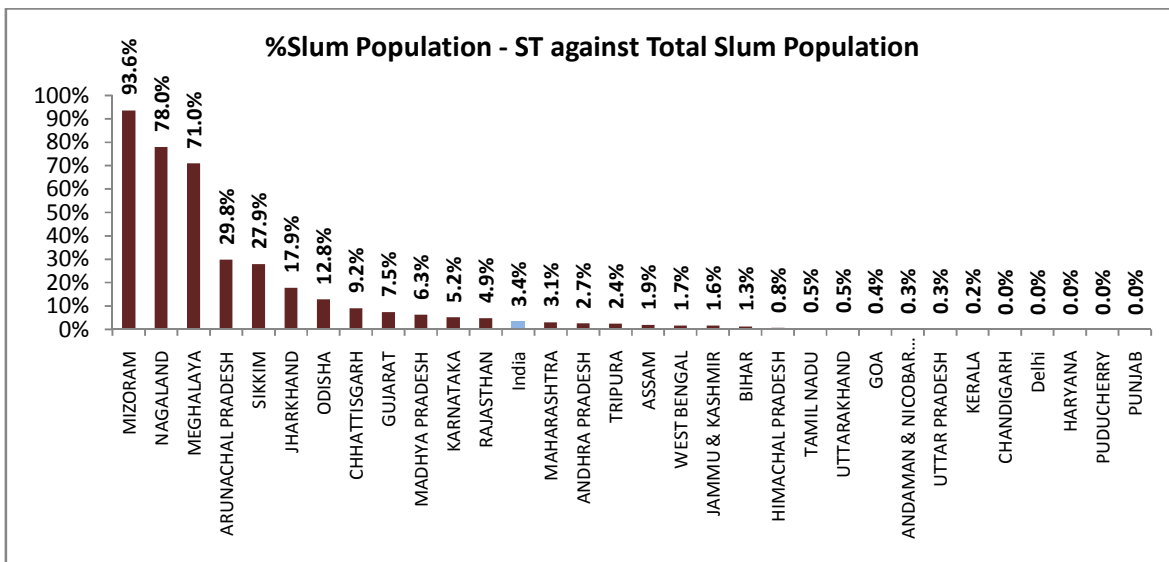
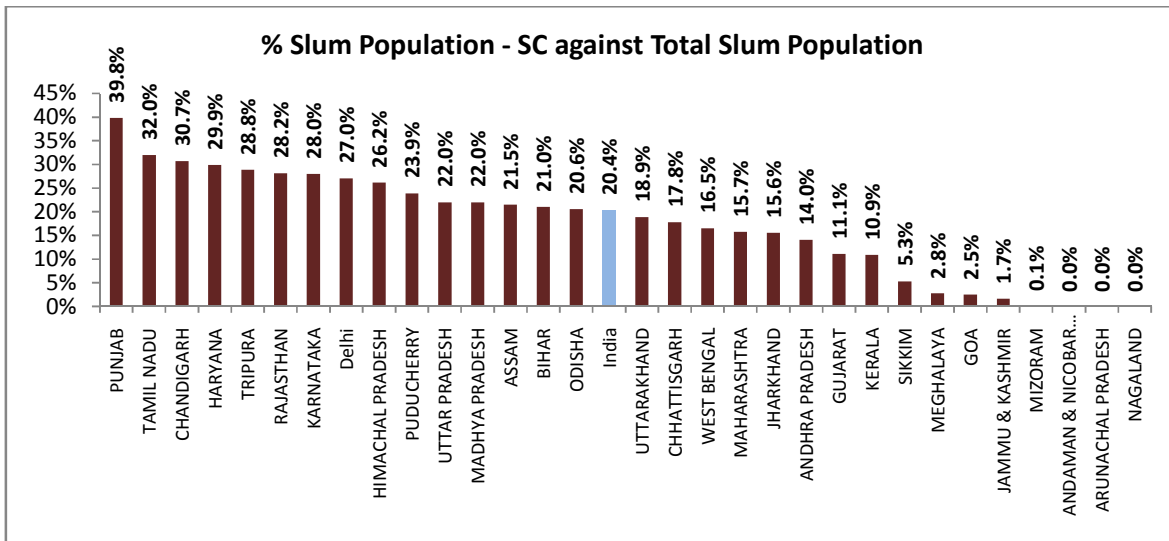
Ten states, namely Goa, Uttarakhand, Uttar Pradesh, Himachal Pradesh, Punjab, Maharashtra, Haryana, Gujarat, Delhi and Chandigarh, all have sex ratio below 900. Chandigarh has the lowest sex ratio, 784.

Child Sex ratio is good for Arunachal Pradesh (1020), Andaman & Nicobar (1015), Nagaland ( 996) and Sikkim (992). Seven states, namely, Rajasthan, Uttar Pradesh, Uttarakhand, Himachal Pradesh, Jammu & Kashmir, Punjab & Haryana all have Child sex Ratio below 900.

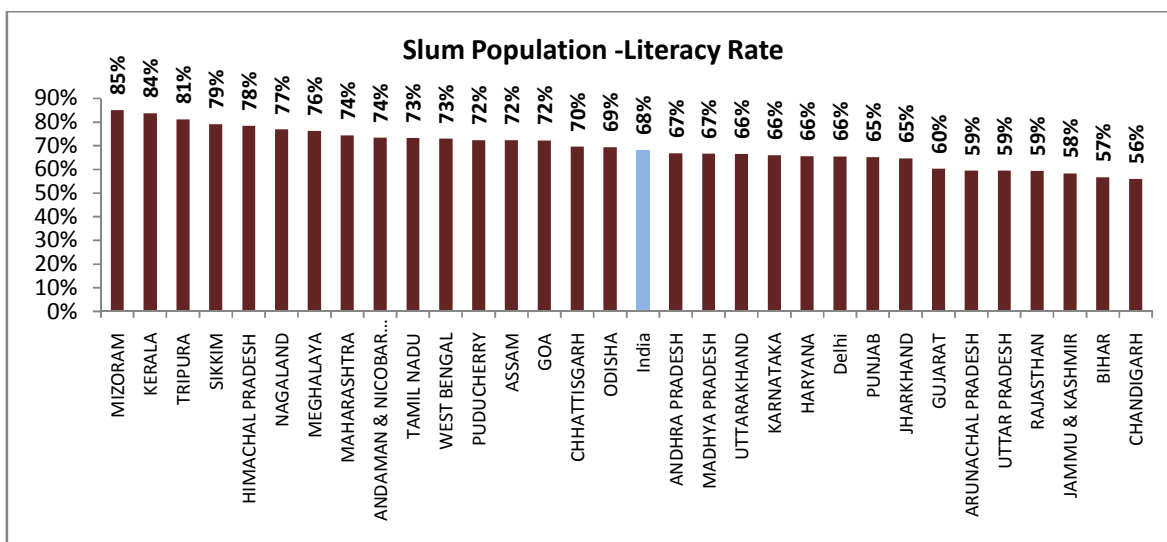


**SC/ST Slum Population** - Around 40% of slum population of Punjab is SC, Tamil Nadu has 32%, Chandigarh has 30% and Haryana has 30% SC slum population. Andaman & Nicobar, Arunachal Pradesh and Nagaland has no SC slum population.

About 94% of Mizoram slum population is ST, Nagaland has 78% and Meghalaya has 71% of ST slum population. Chandigarh, Delhi, Punjab, Puducherry and Haryana do not have any ST slum population.



**Literacy rate:** Literacy rate is highest , **85%** of slum population of Mizoram, followed by 84% in Kerala. Literacy rate is below 60% in Arunachal Pradesh, Uttar Pradesh, Rajasthan, Jammu & Kashmir, Bihar and Chandigarh.



**Work Participation and Types of Work** - 36% of slum population of India are working , 86% of these are Main workers & 16% are marginal workers ( Table – 2 ) . Sikkim and Tamil Nadu have maximum ( 41% ) working slum population and Bihar has lowest, 29%

In India, 2% of Main workers are cultivators, 6% are agriculture labourers and 5% are household industry workers ( Table 3 )

In India, 9% of Marginal workers are cultivators, 14% are agriculture labourers and 8% are household industry workers ( Table4 )

**Table - 2**

Slum Population - Work Participation				
	States	Slum Population - Work Participation Rate	%Slum Population - Main Workers against slum Workers	%Slum Population - Marginal Workers Rate against slum Workers
-	India	36%	86%	16%
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	39%	91%	10%
2	ANDHRA PRADESH	37%	85%	18%
3	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	32%	86%	16%
4	ASSAM	36%	86%	17%

Slum Population - Work Participation				
	States	Slum Population - Work Participation Rate	%Slum Population - Main Workers against slum Workers	%Slum Population - Marginal Workers Rate against slum Workers
5	BIHAR	29%	77%	30%
6	CHANDIGARH	37%	92%	9%
7	CHHATTISGARH	36%	89%	12%
8	Delhi	35%	93%	7%
9	GOA	40%	87%	15%
10	GUJARAT	39%	92%	9%
11	HARYANA	32%	85%	18%
12	HIMACHAL PRADESH	38%	85%	18%
13	JAMMU & KASHMIR	31%	73%	37%
14	JHARKHAND	32%	82%	23%
15	KARNATAKA	40%	86%	16%
16	KERALA	36%	87%	15%
17	MADHYA PRADESH	35%	85%	18%
18	MAHARASHTRA	38%	92%	9%
19	MEGHALAYA	34%	90%	10%
20	MIZORAM	40%	83%	21%
21	NAGALAND	34%	84%	19%
22	ODISHA	36%	85%	18%
23	PUDUCHERRY	35%	91%	10%
24	PUNJAB	36%	88%	14%
25	RAJASTHAN	33%	86%	17%



Slum Population - Work Participation				
	States	Slum Population - Work Participation Rate	%Slum Population - Main Workers against slum Workers	%Slum Population - Marginal Workers Rate against slum Workers
26	SIKKIM	41%	85%	17%
27	TAMIL NADU	41%	88%	13%
28	TRIPURA	36%	84%	18%
29	UTTAR PRADESH	31%	77%	29%
30	UTTARAKHAND	32%	87%	15%
31	WEST BENGAL	37%	87%	15%

**Table - 3**

Slum Population - Main Workers - Types Of Work					
	States	%Slum Population -Main Workers - Cultivators against Total Main Workers	%Slum Population -Main Workers - Agriculture Laboures against Total Main Workers	%Slum Population -Main Workers - Household Industry workers against Total Main Workers	%Slum Population -Main Workers - Others against Total Main Workers
-	India	2%	6%	5%	87%
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	1%	0%	0%	99%
2	ANDHRA PRADESH	2%	9%	6%	84%
3	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	5%	1%	2%	92%
4	ASSAM	1%	1%	3%	96%
5	BIHAR	6%	18%	5%	71%
6	CHANDIGARH	0%	0%	2%	98%
7	CHHATTISGARH	3%	5%	3%	89%
8	Delhi	0%	1%	3%	96%

### Slum Population - Main Workers - Types Of Work

	States	%Slum Population -Main Workers - Cultivators against Total Main Workers	%Slum Population -Main Workers - Agriculture Laboures against Total Main Workers	%Slum Population -Main Workers - Household Industry workers against Total Main Workers	%Slum Population -Main Workers - Others against Total Main Workers
9	GOA	1%	1%	1%	97%
10	GUJARAT	1%	5%	2%	93%
11	HARYANA	2%	5%	4%	89%
12	HIMACHAL PRADESH	3%	1%	3%	93%
13	JAMMU & KASHMIR	4%	3%	5%	88%
14	JHARKHAND	2%	3%	3%	92%
15	KARNATAKA	3%	7%	5%	85%
16	KERALA	0%	1%	2%	97%
17	MADHYA PRADESH	5%	7%	5%	82%
18	MAHARASHTRA	1%	3%	3%	93%
19	MEGHALAYA	3%	1%	1%	96%
20	MIZORAM	8%	4%	2%	87%
21	NAGALAND	9%	2%	2%	88%
22	ODISHA	2%	3%	4%	91%
23	PUDUCHERRY	1%	8%	1%	89%
24	PUNJAB	2%	4%	5%	89%
25	RAJASTHAN	3%	3%	5%	89%
26	SIKKIM	0%	0%	2%	97%
27	TAMIL NADU	2%	12%	3%	83%
28	TRIPURA	3%	3%	2%	92%
29	UTTAR PRADESH	4%	7%	8%	81%

Slum Population - Main Workers - Types Of Work					
	States	%Slum Population -Main Workers - Cultivators against Total Main Workers	%Slum Population -Main Workers - Agriculture Laboures against Total Main Workers	%Slum Population -Main Workers - Household Industry workers against Total Main Workers	%Slum Population -Main Workers - Others against Total Main Workers
30	UTTARAKHAND	2%	3%	4%	91%
31	WEST BENGAL	1%	2%	6%	91%

**Table -4**

Slum Population - Marginal Workers - Types Of Work					
	States	%Slum Population - Marginal Workers - Cultivators against Total Marginal Workers	%Slum Population - Marginal Workers - Agriculture Laboures against Total Marginal Workers	%Slum Population - Marginal Workers - Household Industry workers against Total Marginal Workers	%Slum Population - Marginal Workers - Others against Total Marginal Workers
-	India	9%	14%	8%	75%
1	ANDAMAN & NICOBAR ISLANDS	3%	0%	0%	97%
2	ANDHRA PRADESH	2%	14%	8%	76%
3	ARUNACHAL PRADESH	2%	3%	5%	90%
4	ASSAM	2%	3%	8%	87%
5	BIHAR	3%	36%	8%	52%
6	CHANDIGARH	1%	3%	4%	92%
7	CHHATTISGARH	6%	26%	4%	64%
8	Delhi	1%	2%	4%	94%
9	GOA	1%	1%	2%	96%
10	GUJARAT	1%	11%	5%	82%
11	HARYANA	2%	13%	4%	80%

**Slum Population - Marginal Workers - Types Of Work**

	States	%Slum Population - Marginal Workers - Cultivators against Total Marginal Workers	%Slum Population - Marginal Workers - Agriculture Laboures against Total Marginal Workers	%Slum Population - Marginal Workers - Household Industry workers against Total Marginal Workers	%Slum Population - Marginal Workers - Others against Total Marginal Workers
12	HIMACHAL PRADESH	40%	8%	2%	50%
13	JAMMU & KASHMIR	19%	15%	9%	57%
14	JHARKHAND	3%	17%	5%	75%
15	KARNATAKA	2%	12%	9%	77%
16	KERALA	1%	4%	2%	93%
17	MADHYA PRADESH	4%	21%	7%	68%
18	MAHARASHTRA	2%	7%	6%	84%
19	MEGHALAYA	5%	1%	3%	90%
20	MIZORAM	4%	11%	4%	81%
21	NAGALAND	19%	18%	8%	54%
22	ODISHA	3%	14%	7%	76%
23	PUDUCHERRY	1%	14%	3%	82%
24	PUNJAB	2%	7%	8%	83%
25	RAJASTHAN	4%	13%	7%	77%
26	SIKKIM	1%	7%	5%	86%
27	TAMIL NADU	2%	22%	5%	71%
28	TRIPURA	2%	8%	8%	83%
29	UTTAR PRADESH	3%	14%	10%	73%
30	UTTARAKHAND	2%	7%	7%	84%
31	WEST BENGAL	3%	6%	11%	80%